

State of Rights of Child in Nepal

Annual News Survey Report

January-December, 2020

8175 (3409 last year) cases of child abuse, child sex abuse, trafficking, child labour exploitation, child deaths, missing children and children in conflict with law were

PROTECTION

Violence against Children

1180 (918 last year cases)

Total Cases	1180
Murder	28(9girls & 19boys)
Infant Killing	5 (1 girl & 4unid)
Corporal Punishment	65(23boys & 42unid) (26cases reported by CH)
Physical/Mental Abuse/Torture	96(17boys & 17girls) (17cases reported by CH)
Physical Disable/Mentally Retarded	11(11boy, 24girls&51unid) (7cases reported by CH)
Institute/ Minimum Standard	19(16 girls & 3 boys)
Careless to children	25 (15boys & 10 girls) (cases reported by CH)
Family Conflict	72(41girls & 31boys) (cases reported by CH)
Financial Crisis	830 (366boys&464girls) (cases reported by CH)
Psycho Social Problem	29(18boys & 11girls) (cases reported by CH)

Natural Calamities

582 (138 last year cases)

Total Cases of Children	582(255girls, 322boys &5unid) (352cases reported by CH)
Death	148(67girls, 76boys & 5unidentified)
Injured	48(20girls & 28boys)
Missing	34(9girls, 19 boys & 6 unidentified)

Orphan

33 (17 last year cases)

Total Cases of Children	33(16boys & 17girls) (20cases reported by CH)
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Accidents

249 (521 last year cases)

Total Cases of Children	249(160 boys, 85 girls & 4Unid) (18cases reported by CH)
Death	161 (61girls & 98boys, 2unid) (3 cases reported by CH)
Injured	46 (13girls & 31 boys, 2unid)
Missing	27 (21 girls & 6 boys)

Suicide

261 (18 last year cases)

Total Case

261 (159girls & 103boys) (2 cases reported by CH)

SURVIVAL

Child Health

4684(53cases reported by CH) (219 last year cases)

- 6.5 Million children immunized from polio under special immunisation campaign to eliminate polio on 1st phase.
- 2.73 million children under five were administered vitamin 'A' capsules and 2.39 million children are given the de-worming tablets in 41 districts.
- 7 Children died from communicable diseases like, diarrhea, vomiting and fever in different districts of Nepal. (4 Boys & 3 girls' cases reported by CH)
- 6 Children died from Doctor Negligence. (2 boys, 1 girl & 3 Unidentified)
- 1 Boy died from cold.
- 3 Children died from Hospital negligence. (2 girls & 1 Unidentified)
- 78 Children sick food poison. (6girls, 2 boys & 70 Unidentified)
- 5 Boys died from food poison.
- 1 Boy died from Rabies.
- 15 Children sick from Unknown disease. (Unidentified)
- 3 Children died from Unknown disease. (2 boys & 1 girl)
- 2 Children sick from measles. (1 boy & 1 girl)
- 111 Children sick from Covid-19. (89 Unidentified, 10 boys & 12 girls)
- 4 322 Children infected from Covid-19. (1004 girls & 3315 boys)
- 8 Children died from Covid-19. (4 girls & 4 boys)
- 2 Girls sick from Dengue.
- 1 Boy died from pneumonia.
- 1 Girl sick from blood Cancer.
- 1 Boy died from blood cancer.
- 1 Boy died from diarrhea.
- 1 Girl sick from cancer.
- 1 Boy died from Rubella.
- 70 Children suffering from Malnutrition.(68Unidentified) (1girl & 1 boy cases reported by CH)
- 1 Boy died from suffocation.
- 7 Children sick from cold and cough. (3 Boys & 4 girls' cases reported by CH)
- 1 Girl sick from headache. (Case reported by CH)
- 9 Children suffering from cancer. (6 boys & 3 girls' cases reported by CH)
- 1 Boy sick from Tuberculosis. (Case reported by CH)
- 1 Girl sick from heart disease. (Case reported by CH)
- 1 Girl sick from epilepsy. (Case reported by CH)
- 2 Children sick from food poisoning. (1boy & 1 girl cases reported by CH)
- 4 Children sick from kidney. (3boys & 1 girl cases reported by CH)
- 1 Boy sick from ENT. (Case reported by CH)
- 3 Children sick from stomach. (Cases reported by CH)
- 1 Boy sick from Polio. (Case reported by CH)
- 3 Children sick from mentally ill. (Cases reported by CH)

Adoption	8 (8 last year cases)
Total Case Adoption	8 (2boys & 6girls)

Child Marriage	251 (171 last year cases)
Total Cases published	251(203girls, 48boy) (228cases reported by CH)

PROTECTION

Rape & Sexual Abuse	571 (421 last year cases)
Total Cases	571 (297cases reported by CH)
Under 18	445 (297cases reported by CH)
Under ten	84(46cases reported by CH)
Incest	71 (43cases reported by CH)
Child Sex Abuse/ Bullying	191(174girls & 17boys) (169cases reported by CH)

Of 571 reported rape cases 77.93% were of under 18 & 14.71% minors cases were of children below 10 years, youngest being 18 months old. 1.05% was murdered after rape. 8.40% cases were of gang rape. 48.16% cases were of Individual rape, 7.35% cases of attempted rape. 11.38% cases were of incest rape. Culprits were arrested in only 254cases.

Trafficking	180 (451 last year cases)
Total Cases	180(18cases reported by CH)
Under 18	24(18cases reported by CH)
Rescue on the way:	45

13.33% trafficked children were under the age of 18. Youngest children being 13 Years old. In 17cases, traffickers were employer Naik, others in 23 cases, relatives in 6 cases, father in 1 case, Unidentified in 1 case, friends in 2cases and neighbor in 7cases. Culprits were arrested in only 157cases.

Missing Children	203 (464 last year cases)
Total Cases of Missing Children	203 (187cases reported by CH)
Boys	122(108cases reported by CH)
Girl	81 (79cases reported by CH) (case of child murder)
Found	77 (53boys & 24girls) (74cases reported by CH)

Abduction **12 (21 last year cases)**

Total Cases of Abduction	12(2cases reported by CH)
Boy	2
Girls	10(2 cases reported by CH)
Cases of the children reported founded	9 (6girls & 3boys)
Cases of the children reported Murder	1 boy

Destitute /Neglected **173 (137 last year cases)**

Total Case	173(51cases reported by CH)
Boys	41 (24cases reported by CH)
Girls	42 (27cases reported by CH)
Unidentified	90

Child Labor Exploitation **90 (132 last year cases)**

Total Case	90 (48cases reported by CH)
Girls	23 (23cases reported by CH)
Boys	61 (25cases reported by CH)
Unidentified	6

Children in Adult Prisons **14 (10 last year cases)**

Total no. of children in Adult Prisons 14(6boys & 8 girls) (Cases reported by CH)

Children of jailed parents are in need of concrete support like education and shelter. The dependent children do not receive any extra assistance from jail authority.

Children in Conflict with Law **43 (123 last year cases)**

Children detained/arrested 43(37boys&6girls) (31cases reported by CH)

Children were arrested and in different robbery, theft and pick-pocketing cases.